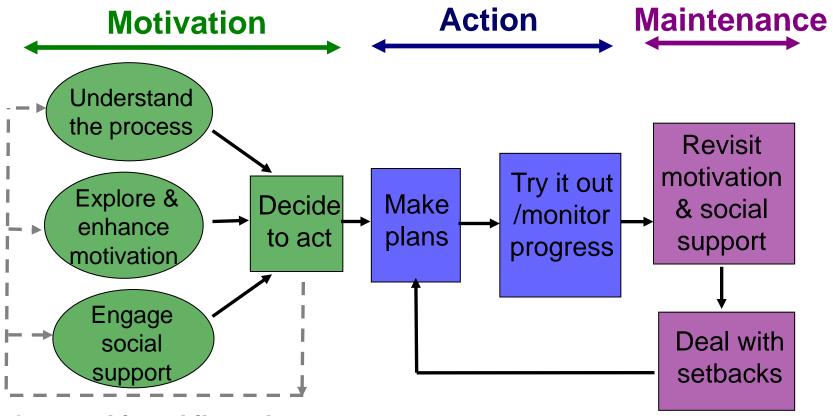
Process model of lifestyle behaviour change

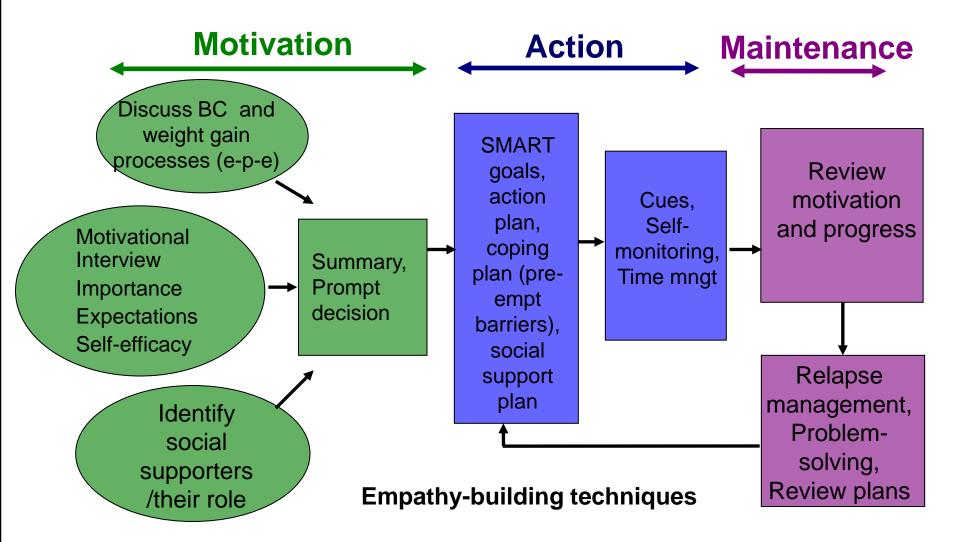


Over-arching philosophy:

Emphasise empowerment / ownership of goals, risk and actions Develop tools, strategies and motivation to manage lifestyle in the long term

Diabetes Prevention Toolkit (2010)

Implied behaviour change strategies



Gillison et al, 2011, BJ Health Psych (2011)

Techniques for supporting behaviour change

- 1) Empowerment /engagement: Reflective Listening; Open-ended questions; Rolling with Resistance; Affirmation
- 2) Exchanging information: Ask-Tell-Discuss
- 3) Motivation: (Importance plus Confidence): Decisional balance; Confidence Ruler
- 4) Action planning: SMART goals. Coping and social support plans (relapse prevention).
- 5) Self-regulation techniques (Learning from experience): Using feedback; Self-monitoring; Problem-solving.
- **6) Managing emotional processes.** Enjoyment of lifestyle; managing food cravings